Justices of the Peace.

Sylvester A. Hinman, H. H. Woolf.

John L. Thompson, Worthy Taylor.

d-J. L. Carrier, James Moulton.

New-Austin P. Curtiss, S. L. Morris,

C. S. Tibbals, J. H. Hoffman.

PA-Geo, B. Merwin, John R. Giddings.

Isaac Russell, Nelson Barber, Ben

Jamin F. Anderson.

hyman Bryant, Henry C. Jennings.

Mile-Rollin S. Webb, H. N. Merwin.

Richard M. Hank, H. A. Dyson.

G. D. Ingell Horace Ladd.

George Prichard, George E. Hedger.

Wm. W. Davis, John Dix, John Robinson.

SOCIETIES.

Unity Lodge, No. 12, F, and A. M.

Tyrian Chapter, No: 91, R. A. M.

Meets the third Monday of each morch, is Masonic Hall, Phenix Block. GIDEON SEYMOUR, M. E. H. P.

ets every 2nd and 4th Fridays of each month

WOOLDNY YOU.

The nightingale mimicked its tone;

My tresses they angered the sunbeam I half disbelieved. Wouldn't you?

He told me my fingers were dainty,

For such a poor bauble as this?" May be I should not have done it, But he looked so pleading and true;

The ring was so pretty-I took it,

He told me there was a dear cottage

Just down near the rocks by the sea, Where sweet roses nodded a welcome,

And mocking-birds waited for me,

'Twas made plenty large for us two;

I forgot what I said, but I'm thinking

I kissed him again. Wouldn't you?

"BROWN HANDS."

My lips only modeled to kiss, And "would I give one of the sweetes

And gave him the kiss, Wouldn't you?

My dimples they quarreled with cherric

The bobolink envied my singing.

WHOLE No. 610.

GOOD ON CONKLING.

## PORTAGE CO. OFFICIAL REGISTER

FURNITURE AND

NO. 8 PHENIX BLOCK, RAV.,

The largest stock of Furinture ever stored in Ravenna. is offered at the lowest prices known for years, and I AM

I mean business, and you ambitious and enterprising spirit. will be convinced of the fact if you will look through my stock.

## Royal Areanum. Meets first and third Fridays of every month in Hall in Opera Block. GIDEON SEYMOUR, Regent. C. H. GRIFFIN, Sec'y. I. O. O. F.—Ravenna Lodge, No. 65, Meets every Wednesday evening at Odd Fel-lews Hall. Equity Lodge—No. 47, A. C. C. W. Meets second and fourth Fridays of every month at Hall in Opers Block. H. L. OSBORN, Becorder. Patroms of Husbamdry—RAVENNA GRANGE, No. 32—Meets every Saturday. Octoher II at 7 o'clock r. M., and on each alternate Saturday at 1:30 r. M., at Grange Hall. CHURCHES. Furniture & Crockery

RAVENNA, O.



No. 2 Etna Block, Main Street RAVENNA; OHIO.

DEALER IN

No. 2 Etna Block, Main Street, Raveuna, Ohio.

Ravenna, March 31, 1880.

DAY & CONANT, TTORNEYS AT LAW, Ravenna, O. Office in Phenix Block, over Richardson 582-t

Business Cards.

MISS L. C. JACKSON,

PHELPS & DUSSEL,

ney at Law. Room 7, Rouse Block h-west corner of Superior Street and c Square, over Carson's Clothing Store,

CLEVELAND, OHIO.

HUTCHINS & THOMAS, ttorneys at Law, Ravenna, Ohio. Office in Kmpire Building. Mr. Hutchins will attend at all cerms of the Common Pleas and Distric Courts in Portage County.

I. T. SIDDALL.

PETER FLATH.

ROCKWELL & HATFIELD. J. H. NICHOLS.

November 20. 1872. BOCKWELL & NORRIS,

O. P. SPERRA, Stormey at Law. Office over C. E. Poe' Store, Seymour's Building, Ravenna, O. 56

C. D. INGELL, A TTORNEY AT LAW and Notary Public. Office in Cratt's Block, Mantua Station, Ohio. 542-tf.

E. W. MAXSON,

C. L. BELDEN,

DHYSICIAN AND SURGEON.—Office in Empire Building; Residence on Kin ucel, first door south of Main. twenna, May 22, 1875. 64-y\* G. M. PROCTOR, M. D.,

Physician and Surgeon, SHALERSVILLE, OHIO.

C. H. GRIFFIN. DENTIST. Office over First National Bank Office hours from 8 a. m. to 5 p. m. E. C. SWAIN, Surgical and Mechanical Dentist, opposit Portage Heuse, Main St., Bavenna, O. 46

Ravenna Sanitarium. (Formerly Water Cure.) OME for Invalids. Location beautiful rms reasonable. Send for Circular, giv-details. Many testify to benefits receiv-G. W. STEONG, Proprietor, nns. O. 595 Chestnut Street,

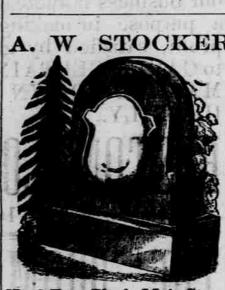
Vol. 12, No. 38.

CROCKERY

Is The PLACE to Buy It.

son,
cornelius A. Reed, Stewart W. Reese,
Orion P. Sperra.
A. H. Barlow, J. W. Hail.
-Almon L. Tomson, E. M. Crane.
-D. F. McGrew, C. W. Stuart.
lliam Paulus, M. O. Martin
Egbert S. Woodworth, T. O. Angel.

DEALER.



PTORNEYS AND COUNSELLORS AT LAW, Frazer's Building, West Main St. ana, O. Mr. Dussel speaks and writes the an and will be able to counsel in that fonuments and Tombstones

A. W. STOCKER.

Particular Notice!

Hardware.

air and gentlemanly treatment and good bar ains. A T. BALDWIN. Ravenna, March 15, 1880. 652

HOWARD & CO'S.

Wait, Dewey & Co.

GOLD OR SILVER. Also, we sell a full line of

FINE TIME KEEPERS. n Hunting or Open Case, at the following low Metal Cased, Stem Winding. Coin Silver, Stem Winding, Do not send your money to Bogus Watch Com-

STILL BETTER!

Chas. W. Trask. Mantua Station, O.

He told me my face was the fairest active existence. And purest he ever had known;

We admire our farms and place upon them a certain value. A has a hun- labor is founded. Go follow the illu- over a rugged mountainous region, dred acres of land, and the community minated path of civilization, and at which may be good enough to raise say his farm is worth ten thousand every step you will find physical labor gold and silver but scarcely anything doilars. Whence this value? You has been the advance column in this else. The mountains begin to look as DETERMINED to reduce some said to be divided an ind shelter from the ring of the Brown Hands who ma- and some \$1,000,000. About half way was bought before the advance genius of our free institutions, there amount," Now let us go further and practical benefit to her growth and tween the mountains, and soon after and will be sold accordingly. exists none of those distinctions of ask whence came all these improve-prosperity, It is questionable whether this Golden Hill, which is really a ments which have made the farm so Priest and Magi did as much for the part of Virginia City, though not in cloud over China and some of the na- valuable? The scene at once changes. civilization of ancient Egypt as did the corporation. Virginia City conthe other, given on all articles belong- tions of Europe. Here there is nothing Backward we turn our gaze through the Brown Hands, who made the valto prevent the pauper of to-day from the gathered shadows of a century. ley of the Nile so fruitful, and reared the rugged sides of a mountain, 6,000 TURE stock. Those who becoming the millionaire of to-morrow We are new in a dark and almost im- to their memory the Pyramids and ob- feet above the sea. come first will have the largest variety to select from.

The wheels of fortune make rapid revolutions and the vast resources of the largest variety to select from.

We are now in a unit and the vast resources at the Interpolation penetrable forest; no path is seen save elisks.

Draper says, the building of a single national hotel, which would be an elected penetrable forest; no path is seen save elisks. country open up truitful fields for the and the track of the deer; no voice is canal practically changed the civiliza- honor to any city, we stepped into a heard save the song of the bird and tion of modern Europe. Has orator carriage and drove to the Union Con-Moreover, we have no entailment of howl of the wild beast. But hark! or philosopher done more? Why solidated Virginia and California real estate, as in Eugland, whereby the I hear a footstep. It is the firm step should we remember with gratitude works. Mr. Patten, the gentlemanly title to the soil is perpetuated in a sin- of the sturdy pioneer, blazing here and the preacher and hush into cold for- superintendent, showed us no little gle name, through a long line of gen- there a tree as he pushes on into the getfulness the busy hands who reared attention. To inexperienced eyes, as erations. Hence the tell spirit of gloomy glen. Now he strikes his the church. Take a survey of our own most of ours were, this was a most

Again, the influence of a free school dreams, his own native hills in the sea- the busy and mighty industries we not attempt to describe them, but will door to her gorgeous temple for all, and a heart and love which nerved are they produced? They come by was looking at weighs 100 tons, and near the Ohio River. It is not accestends to equalize the general intelli- him to daring deeds are there. He the hard hand of honest toil. They all the rest in proportion. In these sible by rail, but must be reached by gence and bring the several parts of has forgotten his weary march, space come by the tireless wheel of busy in- consolidated works they consume 400 packet from Louisville or Evansville, "national" elections, but it is not nomour society into more perfect relations has vanished and God is kind to him dustry. They come by the effort of cords of wood in every twenty-four and from there by carriage. The carwith each other. Still another potent force is found the song of the birds call him from his ments of greatness day after day, with pay roll for getting this ore out of the road as can be found this side of the States, which have shown themselves Still another potent force is found in our elective system, which makes in our elective system, which makes slumbers. He gathers his hasty meal, scarce a recognition from the souless mine is \$47,000 a month. These works Sierras. The country is very hilly, fully competent to guarantee to every sould heavily wooded, and sparsely settled.

and approve or condemn the laws and day the solitude echoes with his stroke world's greatness. policy of his government as his reason until at last a cabin has been reared by Brown Hands! I see them now in and judgment shall dictate.

society. They may be found in every contest city, and in almost every neighborthe medium classes, forming a bridge between the two, are the bone and ever come a day when these lines shall ed problems which the philosopher statesman and christian may well study

injunction to labor. If you look out deathless star in the clear azure of The one will fade, the other crumble. into the star-lit heavens on some clear scientific attainments. The moral The world says, "'tis only the grave of night you shall discover the vast em- hereism of Socrates will fire to daring a laborer," the resting place of Brown pyream abroad, glittering and spark- and self-sacrifice unnumbered souls Hands. God says, "Well done, thou ling with the light of those innumera- when you and I shall have faded from good and faithful servant, enter thou ble worlds which swarm the unmapped memory and our names have been for- into thy rest." empire of infinitude. How grandly gotten. Such characters have their rebeautiful this sight! Well might the ward, and we would not, if we could, ancient philanthropist, as he gazed in take from their fair fame a single ray. wonder and admiration on the scene, Our criticism is not that such characexclaim: "When I consider the heav- ters and such labor shall be less re-

while all the animal kingdom respect ed as willing martyrs who lived to ulative adventurers to explore it.

the same law in their restless and ever bless others. We would remember with gratitude the poor, weary girls We have said that labor is the basis that throng our cities, with pale cheeks of all wealth. Let us examine this and faded lips, who are stitching their proposition. Yonder is a palace, beau-lives away and wasting its oil faster tiful as art can make it. Its great even than the oil of their fading lamps, dome glistens in the sunlight; we look to support those whom they love, at it and exclaim: "It is the home of those whose tired hands are sewing some millionaire." We say it is worth their own shrouds whilst they make one thousand dollars. But whence the garments that cover the limbs of was snowing as we passed the summit

Physical labor is the granite rock

monopoly finds a wholesome check flint and bullds his camp fire. The national greatness, and we as Ameri- wonderful sight. Years ago I had under our laws. The hoarded treas- beasts have not yet learned to fear this cans are proud to look at it, and then read of Virginia City and looked at ures of the father are soon scattered disputant for their home, but turn let me ask wherein does our greatness the pictures of it in Harper's, but I Wholesale & Retail by his reckless and profligate sons, and their wondering eyes on God's last consist? Every one must admit that had little idea of its greatness as a great wealth is scarcely retained in any revelation in human form. Night it is due to the development of the re- mining town. The machinery is enorgiven center beyond a single genera- throws her ebon mantle over the dim sources of the republic; to the thou- mously large. As I looked at the Cortion. A miser may hoard up wealth solitude, and the pioneer sleeps by the sands of miles of railroads we have liss engine in the centennial exhibifor a life time, but at his death the burning embers. The tircless stars built, to the vessels we build and the tion at Philadelphia in 1876, I thought separated, often moving in opposite channel of society usually sweeps away watch over him. Does he dream? white sails we unfur, to the minerals the world would never need an endirections, yet always punishing any which the federal government has no the barrier and in a short time not a whole white sails we unfur, to the minerals the world would never need an endirections, yet always punishing any which the federal government has no directions, yet always punishing any which the federal government has no directions and in a short time not a whole which the federal government has no directions and in a short time not a whole which the federal government has no directions and in a short time not a whole who comes hetween them. the barrier and in a short time not a Whence the smile which now flits over we bring from the earth and the vast gine so large for any practical purtrace is left of its influence on the his dusky features? Ah! methinks fields we have broken, to the great pose, but that was a child's toy comhe sees in the strange wierd land of graneries we fill and the busy and pared to some of these here. I will every man of majority a factor in the then a pair of Brown Hands sieze an aristocrat who sits in his palace in have turned out \$63,000,000 of gold heavily wooded, and sparsely settled.

> an humble cottage, as the sun throws Now let us return to the question. his first smile in the morning, to toil hood, and the lines of demarkation That very camp fire was built on A's in the field and in the ditches. I see between them are quite as distinct, if farm; the blows were struck there them return again in the gathering not as wide, as in the older countries and the value of that farm to-day is twilight. The step is heavy, the musof Europe. Wealth sits enthroned in due to the Brown Hands and iron cles are relaxed. The rich man passes royal palaces and looks down in cold will, which have fitted and adorned it the tired footman, in his carriage, lisdain upon squalid poverty, while and made it "blossom as the rose." without even a kindly recognition. The basis of value is labor. Gold is As the night gathers, he reaches again more valuable than iron simply be- the humble cottage. The world is not sinew of the nation's strength, and the cause it takes more labor to produce it. all so cold, for there is love and heaven world's hope. Whether there shall So of every other product of the earth. here. His little children gather around Not only do we find in our country him and he forgets the weary pain be obliterated, is one of those unsolv- and all others, this marked distinction which gnaws like a wolf at his yitals. between the rich and the poor, but Morning comes again and with it the there is also great distinction made be. same weary march, the same ebbing with care, and he who after having tween the various kinds of labor. away of his life's force. The days are studied it shall be able to see in the When we speak of labor we use the now lost in years, and still he repeats horoscope of the great future all these term in a general sense, tereby includ- his daily toil, but his step grows slowines melt away, will become a prophet ing all sensible action and endeavor. er; his raven hair is white as hoary to earth's toiling, poverty-stricken We mean herein the whole field of winter's frost; his shoulders are bowed millions, greater and dearer than any physical, mental and moral action, each and his sluggish heart beats slower. whose names now shine in the world's department of which has its important It is Saturday night and he comes from functions in society. The man or his last journey. The hot sun with its Let us now enquire, What is wealth? woman who devotes a life to the at- simoon breath has sent death's barbed Vealth is accumulated property or tainment of useful knowledge, or in arrow to his heart. He can neither eat reasures, and the basis of all wealth, the dissemination of great moral or sleep again. He takes his couch of every conceivable shade and degree truths, is a worker in the great field of and soon life's fitful dream is over. human action, which we can never He has at last found a rest where When Adam was commanded to overestimate. Indeed, the world has kings and beggars are equal. The earn his bread by the sweat of his always done honor to these. Their Brown Hands, once so strong, now brow, God only repeated to him an in- names have been written high on tall still and cold at his side. Let us junction he had already made before fame's proud pedestal. History has cross them tenderly on the motionless the foundation of the world. Action folded them in her arms and banded breast. They can now have the rest and reaction is alike a law of all life them down from age to age. The they have vainly sought for years. I and all worlds; motion is action and academy of Plato has long since been see the rude coffin, and a few of his action is labor. The law of motion swept away by the ruthless hand of comrads bear it to the potters field. obtains in all times, in all space, and in time, but his name will continue to be They bury and moisten the fresh earth worlds, whenever any thing, even the reverently spoken so long as philoso- with their tears. No monument shall motion it becomes inert and dead. stretches out to grasp the intricate God is kind. The wild winds will Hence every thing which God has problems of the universe. The name chant his requiem, and the faithful formed is in motion or action, and of Newton will lap over and through stars will keep their vigils over it. from every thing we learn the great the generations to come, blazing like a What is bronze? What is marble?

\$15. \$16. \$18. \$20! ens the work of thy hands, the sun, spected and reveared, but rather that largest rivers in the world, the Yukon, the moon and stars which thou hast the standard we place on physical la- as navigable for steamers two thous made, then I think, Oh, man, what is bor should be elevated. We would and five hundred miles, and at five We walked through long halls, large mous halls with vaulted tops, having money. A case similar to the Ohio he that thou art unmindful of him?" enter a plea for the "hewers of wood hundred from its mouth it receives a and small rooms, up stairs and down, a mound of rocks on the floor corres-But let us go farther and ask what and the drawers of water," and ask very large navigable tributary. The smoong gangs of workmen and pumps ponding in outline to the curve of the in the bank set up the claim that his makes each star a glittering diamond that the unjust and unrighteous lines basin formed by the confluence is 24 shore? Simply this: It is in action, moving forever in its orbit. Hence it moving forever in its orbit. Hence it and those who labor in moral and in- large as the Mississippi. Indians are became tired and sat down to rest and above and its deposit below. One of other "moneyed capital" We will send a GENUINE AMERICAN TIMEPIECE, in metal case, with Heavy Coin teemely low price of \$10.33.

The same movement in Coin Silver Case, with eather, "The hand that made us is distributed by the state of the summer, and the blasts of the summer, and the blasts of the cage and went down again \$50 ft.

The same movement in Coin Silver Case, with eather, and the cage and went down again \$50 ft.

The same movement in Coin Silver Case, with eather and sat down to rest and an and instance and sings to you and me in its deposit below. One of the summer cand instance and i The same movement in Coin Silver Case, with citter Silver or Rolled Gold Chain, at only let it step in the cycle of its eternal winter, to feed earth's poets, sculptors, abounds, and Indians have an easy further, making 2,550 feet, or more the approaches. One apartment is bankers consider, however, that the These Watches will be sent to any office in the United States, postage paid, on receiptor price.
This is positively the BEST OFFER EVER

MADE ON WATCHES, Address

Where, to receiptors, abounds, and Indians have an easy further, making 2,550 feet, or more the approaches. One apartment is decision of the United States Supreme than half a mile from our friends in the united States Supreme than half a mile from our friends in the United States Supreme than half a mile from our friends in the united States Supreme than half a mile from our friends in the united States Supreme than half a mile from our friends in the united States Supreme than half a mile from our friends in the united States Supreme than half a mile fr So in all the physical world around these fathers and mothers whose lives The driver has to watch this deg. If to the light of day, went into our sep- a third, 40 feet wide and 120 feet long; of the same nature. Other examples WAIT, DEWEY & CO.,
Ravenna, Ohio.

Ravenna, Oh bough, when such action ceases they fade out of sight and disappear in national law relating to the subject of the dying twilight of old age, patient ture's great crucible.

The most notable of the form- to restore the statu quo. So vast a grateful to Wm. S. Hopkins, that

A VISIT TO THE GOLD AND SIL-VER MINES OF VIRGINIA CITY -2,550 FEET TOWARDS TH CENTER OF THE EARTH.

mines of Virginia City, Nevada. It dome. Because some "Brown Hands" ments by fair ladies. Let us ask, has At Reno we left the C. P. R. R., and capital of Neyada. Here our road upon which all moral and intellectual turned to the northeast and led us

weighs 220 tons. They are taking out broken. rock now 2,880 feet below the surface. I had the curiosity to see how long it by another piece.

It is estimated that there are four or five thousand men at work under

At Wyandotte, as at Lursy and the party.—[St. Paul Globe.] ground here all the time, for they nev- recently discovered Newmarket cayes, er stop for nights or Sundays. These openings are to be seen that lead to

quicker than I can describe it. After were required to extricate him.

Correspondent of Spring Lake (Mich,) Repub-

San Francisco, March 29, 1880 .- On perious, domineering and insolent na- small stream contains eyeless fish. the 24th inst., a party of six was made ture of the present Senator was, it is The temperature of the air is 56 deup for a visit to the gold and silver said, shown toward his father as it is grees throughout the year. this standard of value? why is it the rich, and, yea, even weave the of the Sierra Nevada mountains, which troduced as "The father of Hon. Ros. most or all the parts of the cave that worth that amount? Because it took threads of their existence into the del- was a novelty for San Franciscans who coe Conkling." This so nettled the have yet been opened, as flint chips, so many days to build it from base to leate flowers that are worn as adorn- had never seen a flake of snow fall. old gentleman that he came forward stones hammers, and other relics of gave so much of life's time and energy earth richer examples of self-sacrifice? took a branch south to Carson, the platform, commenced his speech as most difficult of access and latest exwill point to his comfortable house, glory-crowned march of the ages. if they had the small pox, so thick are for twenty-five years a Judge of the a dormant condition during the cold where a cheerful fire bids us welcome, The eloquence of the Roman Senate the miners' claims and the excavations United States Court and was Minister weather. to his spacious barn where the animals has been a fruitful theme for orators necessary to retain these claims. Some to Mexico under President Fillmore, Massachusetts Hepublicans and Society has been said to be divided all find shelter from the rude blasts of and historians, but I would have these of these represent \$100, some \$1,000, and now in mine old age—God pity the quantity within the next moderate circumstances, and the poor. 30 days. The entire stock moderate circumstances, and the poor. The entire stock moderate circumstances, and the poor. Say, "surely such a farm, with so many cadamized the great thoroughfare of the Empire, were of quite as much passed Silver City, nestled down be-my fame, or to my obscurity?" me-I am nothing but the father of JUDGMENT OF MEN. Don't judge a man by the clothes he

Don't judge him by his family connections, for Cain belonged to a very good family.

Don't judge a man by his failure in der whatever fiction of State sovenections, for Cain belonged to a very good family.

for a parrot talks, but the tongue is but an instrument of sound. Don't judge a man by the house he lives in, for the lizzard and the rat

often inhabit the grandest structures. THERE are 729 Princes and Princess.

one who comes between them.

Cave is in Crawford County, Indiana, sive of the constitutional provisions. has vanished and God is kind to him dustry. They come by the effort of cords of wood in every twenty-four and from there by carriage. The dark in a few years all elections have been riage ride is five miles, over as bad a conducted under authority of the nation, with power to choose his ruler. ax, and life's battle begins. Day after idleness and adds nothing to the and silver since they have been run- Wyandotte is smaller than Mammoth Cave, and much larger than either of After lunch we visited the assay the Virginia caverns. In its general those Brown Hands, improvements life's morning. They are wrestling works and the Yellow Jacket mines, character it resembles the Mammoth, It cannot be denied, however, that made, and then he turns his face to with the giants of physical force all Here the same marvelousness and and, like the latter, is vastly inferior to eral power Congress has done more to while all these salutary forces are at ward his New England home to bring around them, but wealth refuses to greatness of everything appeared. The the Virginia caves in beauty. It is unwork, there still exists, even here in with him one whom he loved and smile while they patiently toil. I see piston rod of the pump which brings guarded, and visitors have been accus-under the old system. our own country, these three classes of whose heart has followed him in his them again in life's noon, go out from up the water at the rate of 80 gallons tomed to wander through it unattend. The contemptuous reference to the at a stroke, is 2,880 feet long, made of ed committing every kind of vandal
"fiction of State sovereignty" comes pieces of timber 14 inches square, sud ism. Patent medicine advertisements to end, fastened together by iron have been blackened with smoke, and set up and defend that dogma. "In

plates on each side batted on, and the best of the stalactites have been those cruel slavery days" the aboli-It is said to be 23% miles long, but this estimate is untrustworthy, The took to bring up one of these cages, writer carefully paced, in the presence unceasingly. The leader fought and from the time the signal to hoist was of one of the proprietors, section emgiven till the cage reached the surface. bracing four of the supposed 231/2 eventually succeeded in carrying the It was just two minutes and ten sec- miles, and found it to measure 2,600 onds, a speed of almost 30 miles an yards. This ratio of reduction applied working for the emancipation of the hour. The engine in this mill cost to the whole estimate makes the entire slaves. They have undergone a change \$400,000. These engines are run by distance about nine miles, and this is of heart, however, and are now seen signal bells, and it requires steady probably about the actual length of algovernment and the subordination nerves and the utmost tension of these, the cave. The overestimating in this of the States-in favor of a centralized to watch the motion and heed the sig- case is not exceptional. Few caves government at Washington and the nals; no word is spoken or allowed to have been surveyed, and measuring by abolition of all State lines. be spoken to those who have this work even steps, when the way is through in charge. It is wonderful what low passages and over jagged rocks, is all vestiges of the people's rights and amount of timber there is laid away very laborious, while distance underin these mines for curbing. One old ground is very deceptive. One of the a few. It aims to make this a nation miner said there was more timber in cayerns in Virginia, which is said to rather than a union of States; to cause the Cumstock lode than the city of be two miles in length, and is com- all laws and regulations to emanate New York consumes for all purposes paratively level and straight, meas-New York consumes for all purposes paratively level and straight, measturn the very foundation stone of rein 40 years. If any piece of this tim- ures just three-fourths of a mile, and publicanism in the country. It is well ber decays it is immediately replaced another, that contains a route for visi- that the Republicans of Massachusette tors said to be five miles long, all lies

miners get \$4 a day for eight hours chambers beyond the furthest points work. They are very intelligent look-ing men. I stood and saw a gang of er's and one or two others of the small-them get into the come and an area of the smallthem get into the cage and go down. er caverns an end to progress is found affects the interests of this State ma-I confess I felt a strong sympathy for in heavy stalagmitic walls or accumuthem, going a half mile right down lations of clay. The older part of Wyinto the bewels of the earth where andotte has been known since the first ue, although, as a rule, other property smallest portion of matter, ceases its phy finds a devotee or the human mind mark this spot; no dirge be sung; but the natural heat is almost enough to settlement of the country. In 1850 an face value. The Merchants' National myself. Four of our party repaired quite recently another large section against the Treasurer of Lucas county, to the shaft. Some of them were ex- has been explored. A few of the pas- in that State, in order to test the legalcluded on accounts of ailments that sages are exceedingly narrow and tor- ity of the Legislature's action. The made it dangerous to breathe the air tuous, and some of them are so low as down there. They attempted to scare to make traveling painful, but most of full value, all real estate and personal me, but I persisted in going down. the way is through broad and lofty property owned by individuals were First we took off every article of our avenues. The story is told of a very assessed at 40 per cent. of such value. own clothing and put on a miner's corpulent man, who is a prominent rig, a queer looking suit I assure you, Republican politician, that in going Northern District of Ohio, and that as we stepped into the cage and bid through one of the narrow places he tribunal held that the act of the Leggood-bye to friends standing around. became so tightly wedged in that the islature was unconstitutional. The The signal given, we disappeared combined efforts of several friends Court also held that the law was in

PUBLISHED EACH THURSDAY

S. D. HARRIS, EDITOR AND PROPRIETO TERMS:

Entered at the Post-office at 18 avenua. Ohio as Second Clafs matter.

veins and nedules is plentiful in some During the latter part of the life of of the rooms, and gypsum and epsum. Hon. Alfred Conkling, the father of salts are abundant in others. But lit-Roscoe Conkling, father and son the water is seen. One spring is strongscarcely spoke to each other. The im- ly impregnated with sulphur, and a

shown to all men now. At a public meeting Mr. Conkling, senior, was inin high dudgeon and, mounting the their visits are found in the branches follows: "Mr. Chairman and gentle- plored, A singular feature of the men-I was elected to Congress when place is the presence of bats in the I was scarcely out of my minority; I rooms nearest the entrance in such was the peer of such men as John vast numbers as to give a dark shade Randolph, of Roanoke, and the confi- to the ceilings. They suspend themdential adviser of Aaron Burr. I was selves head downward, and remain in

me—I am nothing but the father of The Massachusetts Republicans, at Roscoe Conkling! Is this a tribute to their convention on Thursday, adopted the following resolution:
"We believe in the inviolable soy-

ereignty of the national Union estab-lished by the constitution over all the States and all the people, and in the wears. God made one and the tailor duty of the national government, by protect the ballot in all national elec-

life, for many a man fails because he is too honest to succeed.

Don't judge a man by his speech, lution as an "official utterance" of the Republican party of the country with-out doing that party an injustice. If one will stop to consider what is meant by "the inviolable sovereignty of the national Union over all the States and all the people," he will discover what the real purpose of the party is. The constitution of the United States in no es in Europe, each having a more or less remote claim upon a crown.

MARRIED couples resemble a pair of shears, so joined that they cannot be served to the States themselves. The inference is that there are matters over the States are sovereign, absolutely and without recourse. The attempt to declare the federal power supreme EVANSVILLE, April 11 .- Wyan dotte is therefore revolutionary and subver-

Not until Congress assumed to con-trol these elections did we hear of the frands committed save in exceptional States and conferring it upon the fedhave been accomplished by centuries

ous in insisting upon the supremacy of the State over the federal government, and they argued their cause ably and day. State sovereignty was a bulwark behind which they took refuge while

have so freely expressed their views,

Taxation of National Banks. The recent act of the Supreme Court

The matter was brought before the descending 1,700 feet we stopped and went out to examine the work. The caused by surface drainage, that are form rule" all money, credits and superintendent went south and we common to Mammoth Cave, are to be investments in bonds, stocks, joint stock superintendent went south and we common to Mammoth Cave, are to be companies and all real and personal went north, with a guide and lamps. seen here, but there are several enorproperty according to its real value in The waves of ocean never cease and streams and rivers continue to flow, while all the animal kingdom respect of the mountain peak of th